

## WHAT STUDENTS NEED TO KNOW AND BE ABLE TO DO IN 8TH GRADE

### The Number System

- I **can** distinguish between rational and irrational numbers.
- I **can** write rational numbers as a decimal expansion.
- I **can** convert a repeating decimal expansion into a rational number.
- I **can** show informally that every number has a decimal expansion.
- I **can** compare values of irrational numbers.
- I **can** label the approximate location of irrational numbers on a number line.

### Expressions & Equations

- I **can** recall the properties of exponents.
- I **can** apply the properties of integer exponents to produce equivalent numerical expressions.
- I **can** recall small perfect squares and cubes.
- I **can** identify small perfect squares, perfect cubes, square roots, and cube roots.
- I **can** convert between standard form and scientific notation.
- I **can** compare numbers written in scientific notation.
- I **can** solve expressions where numbers are written in both decimal and scientific notation.
- I **can** construct a scatter plot for data comparing two variables.
- I **can** interpret the data from a scatter plot.
- I **can** identify patterns such as clustering, outliers, positive or negative association, linear association, and nonlinear association.
- I **can** construct a line of best fit to represent the data in a scatter plot.

### Geometry

### Functions

### Statistics & Probability

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### Functions

- I can recognize a function from a table.
- I can recognize a function from a graph.
- I can compare functions represented by tables, graphs, or verbal descriptions.
- I can distinguish between linear and non-linear functions in slope-intercept form.
- I can represent a function in table or graph form.
- I can calculate rate of change between two or more points.
- I can generate a function rule from a graph or table of values.
- I can explain verbally the interpretation of a graph.
- I can construct a graph from a verbal representation.

### Expressions & Equations

- I can recall the properties of exponents.
- I can apply the properties of integer exponents to produce equivalent numerical expressions.
- I can solve equations using small perfect square and cube roots.
- I can compare numbers written in scientific notation.
- I can solve expressions where numbers are written in both decimal and scientific notation.
- I can graph  $y = mx$ .
- I can determine the slope from a graph.
- I can compare similar information represented in graphs and equations using the rate of change.
- I can produce an equation in slope-intercept form from a graph.
- I can create equations with one variable including those with one solution.
- I can create equations with infinitely many solutions.
- I can create equations with no solutions.
- I can solve linear equations combining like terms.
- I can solve linear equations including the use of the distributive property.
- I can recognize that the solution to a system of linear equations is their point of intersection.
- I can solve systems of equations that have one solution.
- I can graph systems of equations.
- I can estimate the solution of a system of equations from a graph.
- I can determine if there is one solution, many solutions, or no solution to the system of equations.

### Statistics & Probability

- I can interpret the meaning of the slope and intercept of a linear equation in terms of the situation.
- I can solve problems using the equation of a linear model.
- I can interpret the data in the two-way table to recognize patterns.
- I can construct a two-way table from data to determine a relationship between the variables.
- I can use relative frequencies of the data to describe relationships (positive, negative, or no correlation).

### Geometry

Math – Third Marking Period

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### Expressions & Equations

- I can recall the properties of exponents.
- I can apply the properties of integer exponents to produce equivalent numerical expressions.
- I can solve equations using small perfect square and cube roots.
- I can compare quantities to express how much larger one is compared to the other.
- I can solve expressions where numbers are written in both decimal and scientific notation.
- I can apply scientific notation to real-world problems to compare quantities and make sense about their relationships.
- I can compare similar information represented in graphs and equations using the rate of change.
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Continued. . .

## 8<sup>th</sup> Grade Math – Third Marking Period



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### Geometry

- I **can** apply the concept of congruency.
- I **can** write congruent statements when comparing two-dimensional figures.
- I **can** define rotations, reflections, and translations.
- I **can** identify rotations, reflections, and translations.
- I **can** identify corresponding sides and corresponding angles.
- I **can** use prime notation to describe an image after a translation, reflection, or rotation.
- I **can** apply the concept of congruency.
- I **can** write congruent statements when comparing two-dimensional figures.
- I **can** use a scale factor to determine the coordinates of a figure.
- I **can** model with coordinates to describe the effects of translation, rotation, and reflections on two-dimensional figures.
- I **can** apply the concept of similarity to write similarity statements.
- I **can** reason that a two-dimensional figure is similar to another if the second can be obtained by a sequence of rotations, reflections, translations, or dilations.
- I **can** describe the sequence of rotations, reflections, translations, or dilations that exhibits the similarity between two-dimensional figures using words and/or symbols.
- I **can** create a formula for the sum of the interior angles of a polygon.
- I **can** create a formula for the measurement of one interior angle of a regular polygon.
- I **can** create a method of determining the measurement of an exterior angle of a polygon.
- I **can** recognize the relationship of the angles formed when two parallel lines are cut by a transversal.
- I **can** determine the measurement of the angles formed by parallel lines that are cut by a transversal.
- I **can** apply the angle-angle theorem to prove similar triangles.
- I **can** model a representation to prove the Pythagorean Theorem and its converse.
- I **can** implement the Pythagorean Theorem to find the missing side lengths in right triangles.
- I **can** apply my knowledge of Pythagorean Theorem to real-world situations involving two and three-dimensional figures.
- I **can** calculate the distance between two points in a coordinates system using the Pythagorean Theorem.
- I **can** recall the formulas for volumes of cones, cylinders, and spheres.
- I **can** determine and apply the appropriate formulas in order to solve real world problems for a given shape.
- I **can** determine the radii or height when given the volume of a cone, cylinder, or sphere.

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- I **can** graph systems of equations.
- I **can** estimate the solution of a system of equations from a graph.
- I **can** determine if there is one solution, many solutions, or no solution to the system of equations.
- I **can** apply my knowledge of equations to construct systems of equation in two variables from real-world problems.

Continued. . .

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